

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME 96

Vol. 96A, No. 1

## Review

M. Stupfel and A. Pavely

- 1 Ultradian, circahoral and circadian structures in endothermic vertebrates and humans

## General Papers

G. Cassano, M. Maffia, P. A. Ramires,  
S. Vilella and C. Storelli

- 13 Do neutral amino acids and their N-methylated analogues share the same Na-dependent carrier in brush-border membrane from the eel intestine?

Richard A. Nunamaker, Peggy J. Sieburth,  
Victoria C. Dean, James G. Wigington,  
Carol E. Nunamaker and  
James O. Mecham

- 19 Absence of transovarial transmission of bluetongue virus in *Culicoides variipennis*: immunogold labelling of bluetongue virus antigen in developing oocytes from *Culicoides variipennis* (Coquillett)

R. A. Xu and M. F. Barker

- 33 Effect of diet on steroid levels and reproduction in the starfish, *Sclerasterias mollis*

James M. Terris and Carmel E. Bixby

- 41 Renal physiology of the pig: application of stop-flow

Noriaki Iijima, Satoshi Aida,  
Mitsumasa Mankura and Mitsu Kayama

- 45 Intestinal absorption and plasma transport of dietary triglyceride and phosphatidylcholine in the carp (*Cyprinus carpio*)

Katsuji Tsugawa and  
Kari Y. H. Lagerspetz

- 57 Direct adaptation of cells to temperature: membrane fluidity of goldfish cells cultured *in vitro* at different temperatures

David G. Edwards and Joseph J. Cech Jr

- 61 Aquatic and aerial metabolism of juvenile monkeyface prickleback, *Cebidichthys violaceus*, an intertidal fish of California

Debra L. Stamper, Robert J. Denver  
and Paul Licht

- 67 Effects of thyroidal status on metabolism and growth of juvenile turtles, *Pseudemys scripta elegans*

James M. Terris

- 75 Relationship of hypokalemia to metabolic alkalosis in the intact Yucatan miniature boar following implantation of deoxycorticosterone-acetate (DOCA) or d-aldosterone

D. R. Gardner and B. L. Brezden

- 79 Ion channels in *Lymnaea stagnalis* heart ventricle cells

M. M. Khan and Y. K. Ip

- 87 Kinetic studies of glucose and  $\alpha$ -methyl-D-glucoside absorption by *Hymenolepis diminuta* (Cestoda)

John S. Willis, Ralph A. Nelson,  
Carol Gordon, Phillip Vilaro  
and Zhihong Zhao

- 91 Membrane transport of sodium ions in erythrocytes of the American black bear, *Ursus americanus*

John S. Willis, Ralph A. Nelson,  
Beth Livingston and Marina Marjanovic

- 97 Membrane transport of potassium ions in erythrocytes of the American black bear, *Ursus americanus*

Ken-ichi Yamamoto and Takao Shima

- 107 Relationship of spleen to body weight before and after contraction in a teleost fish *Oreochromis niloticus*

Steven G. Hughes and Rick Barrows

- 109 Measurements of the abilities of cultured fishes to moisturize their digesta

M. E. Forster

- 113 Confirmation of the low metabolic rate of hagfish

Erkki Virtanen, Leena Forsman  
and Anne Sundby

- 117 Triploidy decreases the aerobic swimming capacity of rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*)

C. R. Fletcher

- 123 Urine production and urination in the plaice *Pleuronectes platessa*

C. Niemuller, P. A. Gentry and R. M. Liptrap	131	Longitudinal study of haematological and biochemical constituents in blood of the Asian elephant ( <i>Elephas maximus</i> )
A. A. Maki, M. M. Beck, E. W. Gleaves, J. A. DeShazer and K. M. Eskridge	135	CSF ion composition and manipulation during thermo-regulation in an avian species, <i>Gallus domesticus</i>
John J. Klir, James E. Heath and Naima Bennani	141	An infrared thermographic study of surface temperature in relation to external thermal stress in the Mongolian gerbil, <i>Meriones unguiculatus</i>
G. Craig Colclasure and John C. Parker	147	Influence of Ca/Na exchange and diamide on membrane partitioning of glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase in dog red cells
Malgorzata Komosa, Anna Flisińska-Bojanowska and Janusz Gill	151	Diurnal changes in the haemoglobin level, red blood cell number and mean corpuscular haemoglobin in foals during the first 13 weeks of life and in their lactating mothers
Hiroko Tsukuda and Tsutomu Yonehana	157	Effects of exogenous lactate of various concentration on the isolated heart beat of thermally acclimated goldfish
Yibo Cui and Jiankang Liu	163	Comparison of energy budget among six teleosts—I. Food consumption, faecal production and nitrogenous excretion
O. M. Zherelova	173	Verapamil-sensitive cation channels in the plasmalemma of perfused <i>Nitellopsis obtusa</i> cells
Ken Bowler and Rauno Tirri	177	Temperature dependence of the heart isolated from the cold or warm acclimated perch ( <i>Perca fluviatilis</i> )
Lars K. Munck and Bjarne G. Munck	181	Intestinal transport of potassium. Effects of changing apical and basolateral influx of sodium in the isolated mucosa of the hen ( <i>Gallus domesticus</i> ) colon
Vibeke Andersen, Bjarne G. Munck, Lars K. Munck and Erik Skadhauge	187	<i>In vitro</i> studies of theophylline-induced changes in Na, K and Cl transport in hen ( <i>Gallus domesticus</i> ) colon suggesting bidirectional, basolateral NaK2Cl cotransport
K. D. Bump, L. M. Lawrence, L. R. Moser, P. A. Miller-Graber and E. V. Kurcz	195	Effect of breed of horse on muscle carnosine concentration
R. W. Gauldie and R. L. Radtke	199	Using the physical dimensions of the semicircular canal as a probe to evaluate inner ear function in fishes
Siu-ming Chan, Susan M. Rankin and Larry L. Keeley	205	Effects of 20-hydroxyecdysone injection and eyestalk ablation on the moulting cycle of the shrimp, <i>Penaeus vannamei</i>
Randi Meyerson-McCormick, Jack A. Cranford and R. Michael Akers	211	Milk yield and composition in the punare <i>Thrichomys apereoides</i>
Mary L. Wright, Linda S. Blanchard, Suzanne T. Jorey, Carolyn A. Basso, Yvonne M. Myers and Christine M. Paquette	215	Metamorphic rate as a function of the light/dark cycle in <i>Rana pipiens</i> larvae
Penelope A. Longhurst, Jianshe Kang, Alan J. Wein and Robert M. Levin	221	Comparative length-tension relationship of urinary bladder strips from hamsters, rats, guinea-pigs, rabbits and cats
Laura J. Fielden, M. R. Perrin and G. C. Hickman	227	Water metabolism in the Namib Desert golden mole, <i>Eremitalpa granti namibensis</i> (Chrysochloridae)
Jay V. Huner, Helena Könönen and Ossi V. Lindqvist	235	Variation in body composition and exoskeleton mineralization as functions of the molt and reproductive cycles of the noble crayfish, <i>Astacus astacus</i> L. (Decapoda, Astacidae), from a pond in central Finland
	241	Book Reviews

- G. Kuhnen and C. Jessen 245 Repeated exposures to cold and the relationship between skin and core temperatures in control of metabolic rate in the goat (*Capra hircus*)
- Atsushi Chiba, Masamitsu Hamaguchi, Masaaki Kosaka, Tatsuya Tokuno, Toshiharu Asai and Shiko Chichibu 253 Energy metabolism in unrestrained fish with *in vivo*  $^{31}\text{P}$ -NMR
- Michiya Matsuyama, Yoshihide Hanaki and Shuhei Matsuura 257 Effects of steroids on germinal vesicle breakdown *in vitro* of intact follicles in the Japanese whiting, *Sillago japonica*, a marine teleost
- Tatsuo Harumi, Rosaria De Santis, Maria Rosaria Pinto and Norio Suzuki 263 Phospholipid utilization in ascidian *Ciona intestinalis* spermatozoa during swimming
- Ji Xiang and Wang Peichao 267 Annual cycles of lipid contents and caloric values of carcass and some organs of the gecko, *Gekko japonicus*
- Ulrich Schwantes and Petra A. Schwantes 273 Influences of different external ion-concentrations on osmolality, internal potassium and sodium levels and uric acid concentration in *Musca domestica* larvae
- M. R. J. Sheehy 281 Individual variation in, and the effect of rearing temperature and body size on, the concentration of fluorescent morphological lipofuscin in the brains of freshwater crayfish, *Cherax cuspidatus* (Crustacea: Parastacidae)
- L. C. Jones, W. P. Bellingham and L. C. Ward 287 Sex differences in voluntary locomotor activity of food-restricted and *ad libitum*-fed rats. Implications for the maintenance of a body weight set-point
- John M. Z. Kamau 291 The entrainment of breathing rhythm to stride frequency in the dik-dik antelope (*Rhynchotragus kirki*) with observations on the thermoregulatory consequences
- Koji Ashizawa and Ryutaro Sano 297 Effects of temperature on the immobilization and the initiation of motility of spermatozoa in the male reproductive tract of the domestic fowl, *Gallus domesticus*
- Jean-Michel Nance, Michel Bornancin, François Sola, Gilles Boeuf and Jean-Denis Dutil 303 Study of transbranchial  $\text{Na}^+$  exchange in *Salmo salar* smolts and post-smolts directly transferred to sea water
- A. De Loof, J. Geysen, J. Cardoen and B. Verachtert 309 Comparative developmental physiology and molecular cytology of the polytrophic ovarian follicles of the blowfly *Sarcophaga bullata* and the fruitfly *Drosophila melanogaster*
- Teruo Kawada, Naohito Aoki, Yasutomi Kamei, Katsuhiko Maeshige, Sachiko Nishiu and Etsuro Sugimoto 323 Comparative investigation of vitamins and their analogues on terminal differentiation, from preadipocytes to adipocytes, of 3T3-L1 cells
- Nicole Rideau, Hubert Karmann and Jean Simon 327 Effects of cysteamine administration on plasma concentration of metabolites, pancreatic glucagon and insulin in the chicken
- R. M. G. Wells, V. Tetens, G. D. Housley, A. A. Young, N. J. Dawson and K. Johansen 333 Effect of temperature on control of breathing in the cryophilic rhynchocephalian reptile, *Sphenodon punctatus*
- Fred Punzo 341 The hemolymph composition and neurochemistry of the spider wasp, *Pepsis formosa* (Say) (Hymenoptera, Pompilidae)
- Susan K. Paulson and Craig B. Langman 347 Plasma vitamin D metabolite levels in pregnant and non-pregnant ewes

Ei Sakaguchi and Ian D. Hume

351 Digesta retention and fibre digestion in brushtail possums, ringtail possums and rabbits

355 Book Reviews

Vol. 96A, No. 3

Mini Review

Frédéric Gaillard

357 Visual units in the central nervous system of the frog

General Papers

David R. Hewitt and Michael G. Irving

373 Oxygen consumption and ammonia excretion of the brown tiger prawn *Penaeus esculentus* fed diets of varying protein content

Ian G. Warkentin and Nigel H. West

379 Impact of long-term captivity on basal metabolism in birds

Guy M. Hallman, Carlos E. Ortega,  
Mary C. Towner and Alan E. Muchlinski

383 Effect of bacterial pyrogen on three lizard species

William S. Barnes and Jay H. Williams

387 Staircase potentiation in isolated frog skeletal muscle: power spectral analysis of the evoked compound muscle action potential

Grethe Rosenlund, Leif Jørgensen,  
Rune Waagbø and Kjartan Sandnes

395 Effects of different dietary levels of ascorbic acid in plaice (*Pleuronectes platessa* L.)

Stacia B. Moffett

399 Locomotion in the pulmonate snail *Melampus*—I. The motor pattern

Keith A. Snyder and Stacia B. Moffett

407 Locomotion in the pulmonate snail *Melampus*—II. Recovery after pedal ganglion excision

Roselis S. M. da Silva and  
Renato H. Migliorini

415 Effects of starvation and refeeding on energy-linked metabolic processes in the turtle (*Phrynops hilarii*)

U. Vota-Pinardi and M. Kemali

421 Neuroelectrophysiology of the morphologically asymmetric habenulae of the frog

J. F. Rees, E. M. Thompson, F. Baguet  
and F. I. Tsuji

425 Detection of coelenterazine and related luciferase activity in the tissues of the luminous fish, *Vinciguerria attenuata*

Frederick K. Hilton, Kunwar P. Bhatnagar,  
Mary A. Hilton, Michael W. Newkirk  
and Walter D. Montgomery

431 Taurine concentrations in hearts of big brown bats (*Eptesicus fuscus*) during hibernation, arousal and normothermic behavior

Janusz Gill

435 Seasonal cyclicity in carbohydrate metabolism parameters in the European bison, *Bison bonasus* L.

Vol. 96A, No. 4

Roland A. Coulson, Thomas D. Coulson  
and Jack D. Herbert

441 How do digestion and assimilation rates in alligators vary with temperature?

<b>R. W. Gauldie</b>	451	How often is the von Bertalanffy-type length-at-age curve in fishes related to weight change artefacts interpreted as age rings in otoliths?
<b>Angelika M. Vollmar and Rüdiger Schulz</b>	459	Atrial natriuretic peptide in lymphoid organs of various species
<b>Susan J. Sulakhe, Vivian B. Pulga and Sam T. Tran</b>	465	Calcium transport activities of plasma membranes isolated from the livers of various animal species
<b>Michel Lacaille, Claire Mercier and Clermont Simard</b>	469	Effects of electrical stimulation on the activity of hexokinase in the medial gastrocnemius muscle of aged rats after hindlimb suspension
<b>M. H. Depledge and B. B. Andersen</b>	473	A computer-aided physiological monitoring system for continuous, long-term recording of cardiac activity in selected invertebrates
<b>A. Bernard, M. Fleith and H. Carlier</b>	479	Effect of albumin on oleic acid lymphatic absorption in rats
<b>Gabrielle McKee and J. F. Andrews</b>	485	Brown adipose tissue lipid is the main source of energy during arousal of the golden hamster ( <i>Mesocricetus auratus</i> )
<b>Wataru Nunomura</b>	489	C-reactive protein in rat: in development, pregnancy and effect of sex hormones
<b>B. Schröder, G. Breves and E. Pfeffer</b>	495	Binding properties of duodenal 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D <sub>3</sub> receptors as affected by phosphorus depletion in lactating goats
<b>Günter Hahn</b>	499	Resonant frequency of the chest-lung system by analysis of the respiratory flow curve
<b>Shiro Shirakura and Yukiko Tokumitsu</b>	503	Insulin-stimulated glucose transport regulated by adenylate cyclase system in rat adipocytes
<b>Eleanor M. Brown, Dean E. Bryson, A. Lee Cartwright and Thomas A. Foglia</b>	511	Plasma lipoprotein profiles in broiler chicks ( <i>Gallus domesticus</i> ): effects of early overfeeding
<b>Noriko Oshima, Hiroaki Inagaki and Tomoko Manabe</b>	517	Evidence for involvement of dynein-tubulin system in pigment aggregation within tilapia melanophores
<b>Gad Degani</b>	525	The effects of human chorionic gonadotropin on steroid changes in <i>Trichogaster trichopterus</i> (B & S 1801)
	529	Book Reviews

